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# A Study on Consumer Awareness Towards Quality and Usage of Surgical Masks in Coimbatore City

## E. Karthika

Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce Accounting & Taxation Dr. N.G.P. Arts and Science College, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2882-6210

## T. Maheswari

Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce Accounting & Taxation Dr. N.G.P. Arts and Science College, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2017-5057

### A.E. Gobikaa

Accounting & Taxation, Department of Commerce Accounting & Taxation Dr. N.G.P. Arts and Science College, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India

#### Abstract

Face masks must be worn in restaurants, grocery stores, and other public areas as part of the lifestyle change brought on by the COVID-19 epidemic. If you want to stop the spread of COVID-19, you must wear a mask, especially while you're around other people. But if you venture outside of your "safe-at-home" paradise, you might see people with masks on in a number of different configurations, such as dangling from one ear, pushed down below the nose, or lying below the chin. These frequent errors reduce masking's effectiveness and raise the wearer's risk of contracting and disseminating the disease. Many COVID-19 patients don't exhibit any symptoms, but they can still transmit the virus by speaking, sneezing, or coughing, which causes droplets to leave the mouth. Masking reduces COVID-19 incidences, even over time, according to scientific research. This paper provides an overview of what is currently known about using masks to protect against COVID 19. It addresses a variety of aspects of mask usage during the pandemic, such as the quality requirements for various face masks, consumer purchasing patterns, brand consideration, and knowledge of the effectiveness of face masks.

Keywords: Surgical Mask, Covid - 19, Awareness, Quality, Consumer Behaviour

## Introduction

Consumer awareness is a means to demonstrate that the buyer or purchaser is aware of the facts surrounding the goods, services, administrations, and buyer rights. It is vital that buyers are aware of their options for them to make the best decision possible. According to the definition of quality, something must live up to expectations and be suitable for the task at hand. A product is said to be of high quality if it satisfies the consumer's requirements in terms of performance, grade, durability, appearance, and intended application or purpose.

The use of a surgical mask is a method of preventing direct airflow into and out of the respiratory orifices by the use of a mechanical barrier. Other terms used to describe it include "procedure mask" and "medical face mask". This helps to lessen the quantity of contaminants that are emitted between the wearer and nearby people when speaking loudly, firmly, etc. A few names for surgical masks are isolation, dentistry, surgical, and medical procedure masks.

People now have to wear face masks at eateries, supermarkets, and other public places due to the COVID-19 pandemic, which has altered their way of life. Wearing a mask is crucial to preventing the spread of COVID-19, especially while among other individuals. However, if you took a brief look about the neighborhood, you might notice people wearing masks in a number of odd positions, such as those that hang from one ear, are pulled down past the nose, or rest below the chin. These frequent errors lower the effectiveness of masking and raise the possibility that the wearer will contract the illness and transfer it to others. Although many COVID-19 carriers don't show any symptoms, they can still spread the virus by expelling saliva droplets when speaking, sneezing, or coughing. Over a significant amount of time, scientists have proved it. In light of the impending start of the school year, it is more important than ever for the general public to be aware of proper masking practice.

Exhalation with and without a mask compared side by side. Be mindful that when you exhale without a mask, air jets are created that can swiftly spread bacteria and viruses to a person in front of you. Nevertheless, when wearing a mask, these jets are suppressed, resulting in convection, which causes the air to primarily rise. Despite the fact that both situations prohibit jets from occurring, the user may breathe easily because the same amount of air travels in both the exhalation and inhalation. The idea that surgical masks can stop infections from diseases like the flu is not well supported by the evidence. Surgical masks can vary greatly in quality, which may make these studies less successful, despite some evidence that they reduced transmission in the community being reported in a recent exceptionally large (over 300,000 people) study. One hypothesis for how surgical masks function is by filtering out some of the particles. Even though there are many different types of surgical masks, the material from which they are typically produced filters out aerosol particles more than but significantly less than the material from which they are made, and comparable masks. When coupled with the poor fit, surgical masks might provide less protection against airborne illnesses than do, and similar masks, but still some protection.



Consumer awareness is the process of preventing the general public from being deceived. Consistently, legal protections are made to protect consumers. The purpose of these laws is to prevent businesses from engaging in any behaviour that could provide them an advantage over competitors or deceive clients. Despite not being the actual purchaser or user of the goods, they could still provide further protection for any potential victims in the wider public (or its manufacture). For instance, government regulations may require businesses to give thorough information on their products, especially in sectors like the food or automotive industries where public health or safety is a priority. Customer awareness is a phrase that regularly appears in marketing concepts. It determines if a company's products and services fall short of or far out pace those of its customers. As a result, expectations of a consumer have a big impact on the level of awareness.

### Statement of the Problem

The infectious condition referred to as corona virus disease is caused by the SARS-CoV-2 virus (COVID-19). The kind of mask does matter. Fabric masks come in a plethora of styles. Masks with many tightly woven layers that fit securely enough to minimize visible gaps provide more protection. Single layer masks, such as bandan as and neck gaiters, provide less filtration and less protection. The study examines the quality of masks worn by respondents from the city of Coimbatore.

# **Objectives of the Study**

- To study the importance off acema skin the battle of COVID.
- To find out the Brand Consideration and quality of masks.
- To evaluate the consumer behaviour of mask varieties.

 To get suggestions and assess the level of mask usage among people.

# Research Methodology

A scientific method to the research process is necessary in order to determine the research problem methodically. With the right methodology, the results will get more validity. It is relevant to the current study, and the method adopted will have a big impact on how the analysis turns out.

# Study Area

The data for the study have been collected from the respondents of Coimbatore city.

### **Collection of Data**

Data collection is one of the most critical aspects of the study. The data have been collected from both primary and secondary sources.

## **Primary Data**

The primary data are those which was collected from the respondents through the questionnaire.

# **Secondary Data**

The information regarding the data have been collected from books, reputed journals and magazines to facilitate a proper understanding of the study.

## **Review of Literature**

Kachori Seresiri kachorn, Vorakamol Phoophiboon, Thitiporn Chobar porn, Kasenee Tiankanon, Songklot Aeum jaturapat, Supinda Chusakul, Kornkiat Snidvongs Infection Control & Hospital Epidemiology (2021) Surgical masks and N95 filtering face piece respirators (FFRs) prevent the spread of severe a cute respiratory syndrome coronavirus-2(SARS-CoV-2) infection and protect medical personnel. Increased demands for surgical masks and N95 FFRs during the coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic have resulted in a shortage crisis.

Jeremy Howard, Austin Huang, Zhiyuan Li, Zeynep Tufekci, Vladimir Zdimal, Helene-Mari van der Westhuizen, Arne von Delft, Amy Price, Lex Fridman, Lei-Han Tang, Viola Tang, Gregory L Watson, Christina E Bax, Reshma Shaikh, Frederik Questier, Danny Hernandez, LarryF Chu, Christina MR amirez, Anne WRimoin Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (2021) The science around the use of masks by the public to impede COVID-19 transmission is advancing rapidly. In this narrative review, we develop an analytical frame work to examine mask usage, substituting existing literatures to inform various fields.

Kevin P Fennelly the Lancet Respiratory Medicine (2020) The global pandemic of COVID-19 have been associated with infections and deaths among healthcare workers. This View point of infectious aerosols is intended to in form appropriate infection control measures to protect healthcare.

# **Types of Masks**

An N95 mask is the Amston Model 1808 N95 Respirator. The CDC has changed its mask recommendations to reflect that N95s offer the best protection, and the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH) of the United States oversees N95s. This specific model, one of the CDC-approved masks, has been suggested by a number of WIRED team members. It features two comfortable head straps in place of

ear loops for prolonged use, and its moulded form keeps it off the face for better air and less condensation.

N95 Face Mask (A Folding N95) by Deme Tech, NIOSH-approved: N95s are folded to provide PPE supplies to the organisations and people that need them. They also independently check the certificates of the manufacturer and the product, as well as the costs, options, and lead times, so that customers don't have to worry about buying counterfeit.

Disposable masks having the same level of efficacy as a N95 are known as KN95 disposable masks (a KN95 mask) in foreign manufacturing standards. People can check with the Food and Drug Administration to verify if a mask manufacturer has been granted an emergency use authorization, and the CDC offers tips on how to spot a false face mask.

Best Office Mask is the Air Pop Light SE Mask In addition to being an ASTM Level 2 approved product, Air pop SE light masks have also been independently certified by various international product testing and

quality assurance organisations. They have a peaked form, which is their most important characteristic because it keeps the mask off my face and makes breathing easier. For individuals who wear glasses, these masks have a cosy, cushioned seal around the nose that absorbs moisture and prevents the glasses from fogging.

According to Envomask, even if people must wear a mask for an extended period of time, they will incur expenses (Best Reusable Respirator). The filters are simple to set up and change, as well as the gel padding on the nose is super comfy. There are fast ear loops, which relieve pressure on the ears, and classic head strapsusers. Replacement filter packs, however, remain the same.

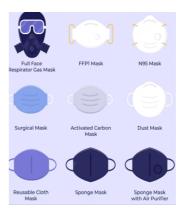
Additionally, they have received one of the ASTM's three levels of efficacy certification. These have been tested to over 98% efficacy in keeping out bacteria and particles, and moderate efficacy in keeping out fluids, making them a Level 3 product. Due to their small weight, these are also excellent for exercising outside.

The best double mask is the Kitsbow Wake Protech Reusable Face Mask. With this mask, it is not possible to double-mask because doing so would be uncomfortable and increase the possibility that both masks will come off. If they opt to wear a second mask, they may prefer to use a different strap configuration. It must also be structurally sound, with a nose wire to cover any gaps on my face. The Kitsbow mask, which was developed in collaboration with Wake Forest Baptist Health to accommodate a variety of faces, comes in six sizes. There are variations for detachable inserts as well as a version made of merino wool.

Most restrictions on wearing masks in schools have been relaxed. Happy Masks Pro Series (Best for Kids). Teenagers may choose to continue hiding, though, if they live with high-risk or non-vaccinated family members. The tiny size fits them well. Due to the nano fiber filter and somewhat stiffer and more structured design compared to other masks, children can run and play more freely while wearing these.

American-Made Disposable Masks from Armbrust Surgical mask is the disposable masks, which can be found easily and at a fair price. To independently verify their provenance or effectiveness, though can be difficult. Additionally, due to supply issues and shipping delays as is it shipped internationally; it can be difficult to predict when they will arrive. In response to the epidemic, software entrepreneur Lloyd Armbrust began producing masks. These are of American origin and have earned an ASTM Level 3 accreditation by passing a third-party test. They are far thicker and more resilient than disposable surgical masks.

Masks today are far superior to the Construct Cotton Pleated Mask (Best Cheap Mask). However, if people want to have a few extras in their purse or car just in case, the Construct cotton face masks are remarkably durable and well-crafted for the price (around \$5 each). The ear loops have bungees that can be adjusted, and despite only coming in one size, they easily fit for the medium-sized face. The light, pleated cotton succeeds in the light test because it is permeable. They are equipped with a movable nose wire and a filter pocket.



# Advantages of Usage of Surgical Masks

A surgical mask is a disposable object that is worn over the mouth and nose to physically isolate the wearer from any nearby germs. Specifically, 21 CFR 878.4040 governs surgical masks. Masks used during surgical procedures, such as isolation masks, dental masks, and masks used during medical procedures, should not be exchanged. A face shield may or may not be present. As was already noted, although not all face masks are classified as surgical masks, they are frequently called face masks.

A range of thicknesses and levels of protection against liquid contact are offered in surgical masks. Your ability to breathe through the surgical mask and



how well it protects you may be impacted by these features.

When worn appropriately, a surgical mask is designed to help block large-particle droplets, splashes, sprays, or splatters that could contain germs (viruses and bacteria), keeping them from reaching your mouth and nose. Using surgical masks can help reduce how much saliva and respiratory secretions are exposed to the public.

Although a surgical mask may be useful in preventing splashes and large-particle droplets, a face mask is not intended to filter or stop very fine airborne particles that may be distributed by coughing, sneezing, or some medical procedures. Surgical masks also do not entirely shield you from infections and other contaminants because of the loose fit between the mask's surface and your face.

The purpose of surgical masks is not for prolonged use. You should remove your surgical mask, properly discard it, and then put on a new one if it is dirty, broken, or if it becomes difficult to breathe through the old one. You should properly dispose of your surgical mask by placing it in a plastic bag and the trash. Always wash your hands after handling a used mask.

### Conclusion

The main reasons for choosing this issue were the necessity of face masks and how seriously people took the COVID FACE MASK. The findings of this study suggest that, given the corona virus disease's continued, unpredictable global expansion, it is urgently necessary to establish recurrent educational interventions and training programme on infection control practices or the use of protective equipment. It will be easier for people to learn how to stay safe and protect our community from infectious diseases by organizing regular educational webinars with set norms and topic matter. COVID-19. The mask is a helpful tool for limiting the spread of disease. It is still possible to learn more about respirators. A variety of programmers should be implemented by the government to inform the public on how to properly don a mask.

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### **Author Details**

- **E. Karthika,** Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce Accounting & Taxation, Dr. N.G.P. Arts and Science College, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India, **Email ID**: karthika.e@drngpasc.ac.in
- **T. Maheswari,** Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce Accounting & Taxation, Dr. N.G.P. Arts and Science College, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India, **Email ID**: maheswarit@drngpasc.ac.in
- **A.E. Gobikaa,** Accounting & Taxation, Department of Commerce Accounting & Taxation, Dr. N.G.P. Arts and Science College, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India